

# **Rwanda National Water Resources Masterplan**

## **Presentation: Surface Flow Studies**

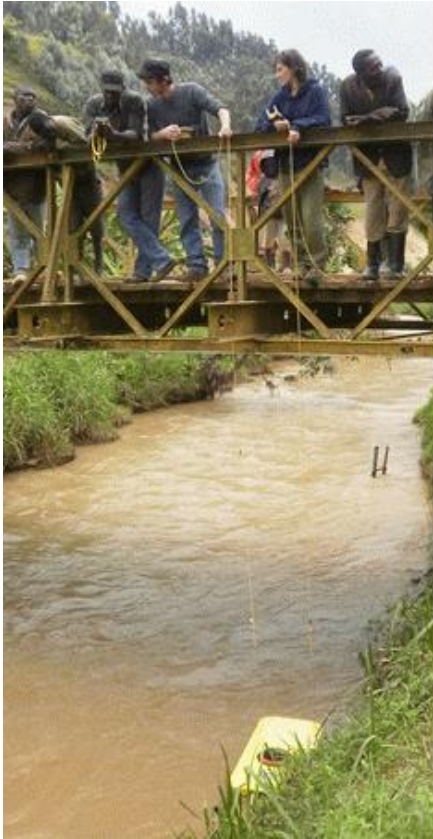
*Site visits of gauging stations*

*Re-assessment of all rating curves*

*Data processing and data analysis*

*Flow characteristics*

# Site visits of runoff gauging stations



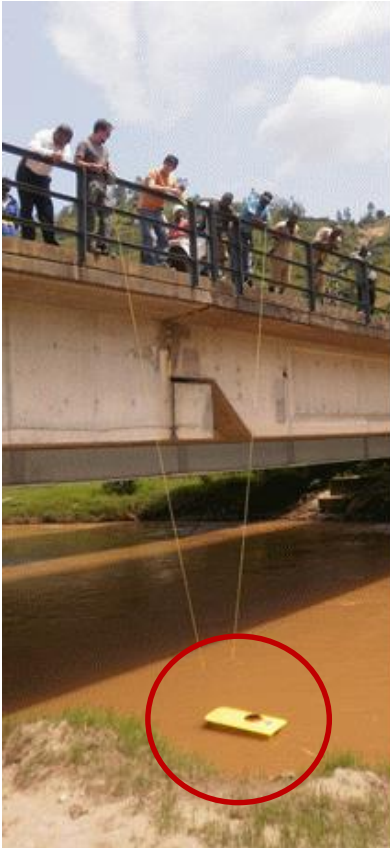
- *Documentation of all major stations: infrastructure, forms, discharge measurement*

# Site visits of runoff gauging stations

ID Station	L 69
Visited on	06/05/2012
visited by	Lavuun, Achille (RNRA), Quentin, Aline
Please describe the weather conditions on the day and during the previous days (sunny, antecedent rainfall...)	today : sunny previous days : sunny
Name of the site	Gatumba
Name of the river	Nyabarongo
Name of the basin on level 0	Nile
Name of the basin on level 1	NNYT
Coordinate system (LatLong or TM60)	WGS 84 TM Rwanda
Longitude (geographic)	29.66118
Latitude (geographic)	-0,05910
x-coordinate	0462361
y-coordinate	4785079
Coordinates determined with (device)	GPS Garmin Etrix Vista HCx
Altitude (m)	1424
Altitude determined with	GPS
Picture in upstream direction (device owner and number of the photo on the memory card)	P 1010014 P 1010015 P 9020085 (on the server)

- *Documentation of all major stations: infrastructure, forms, discharge measurement*
- *More information on Width, benchmark, coordinates*
- *Will be integrated into Database*

# Surface Water Studies



- *Field work for the re-assessment of all rating curves for deriving reliable discharge figures*

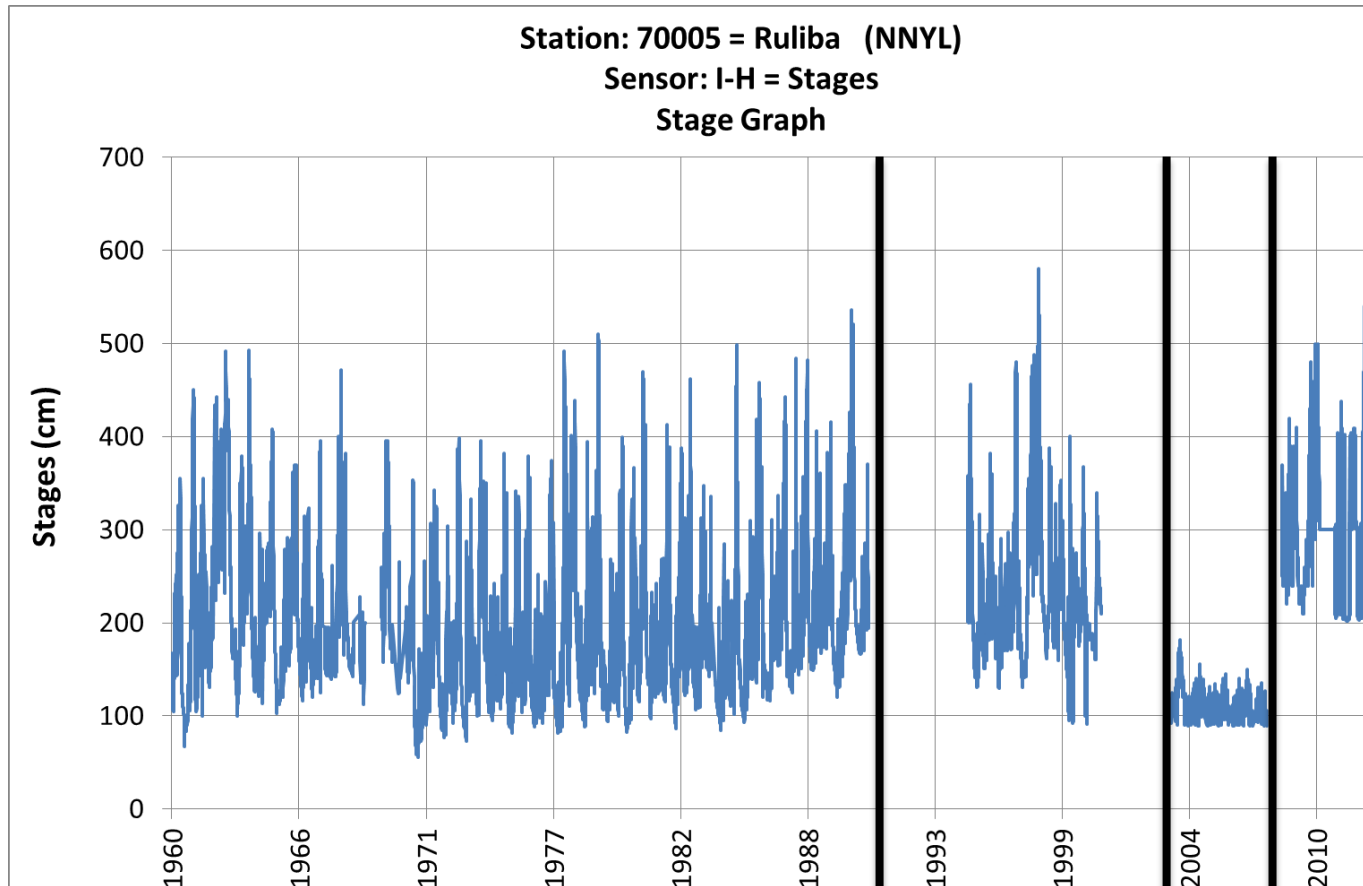


# Surface Water Studies



- *First serie of discharge measurements was carried out – there needs to be an operational update*

# Surface Water Studies

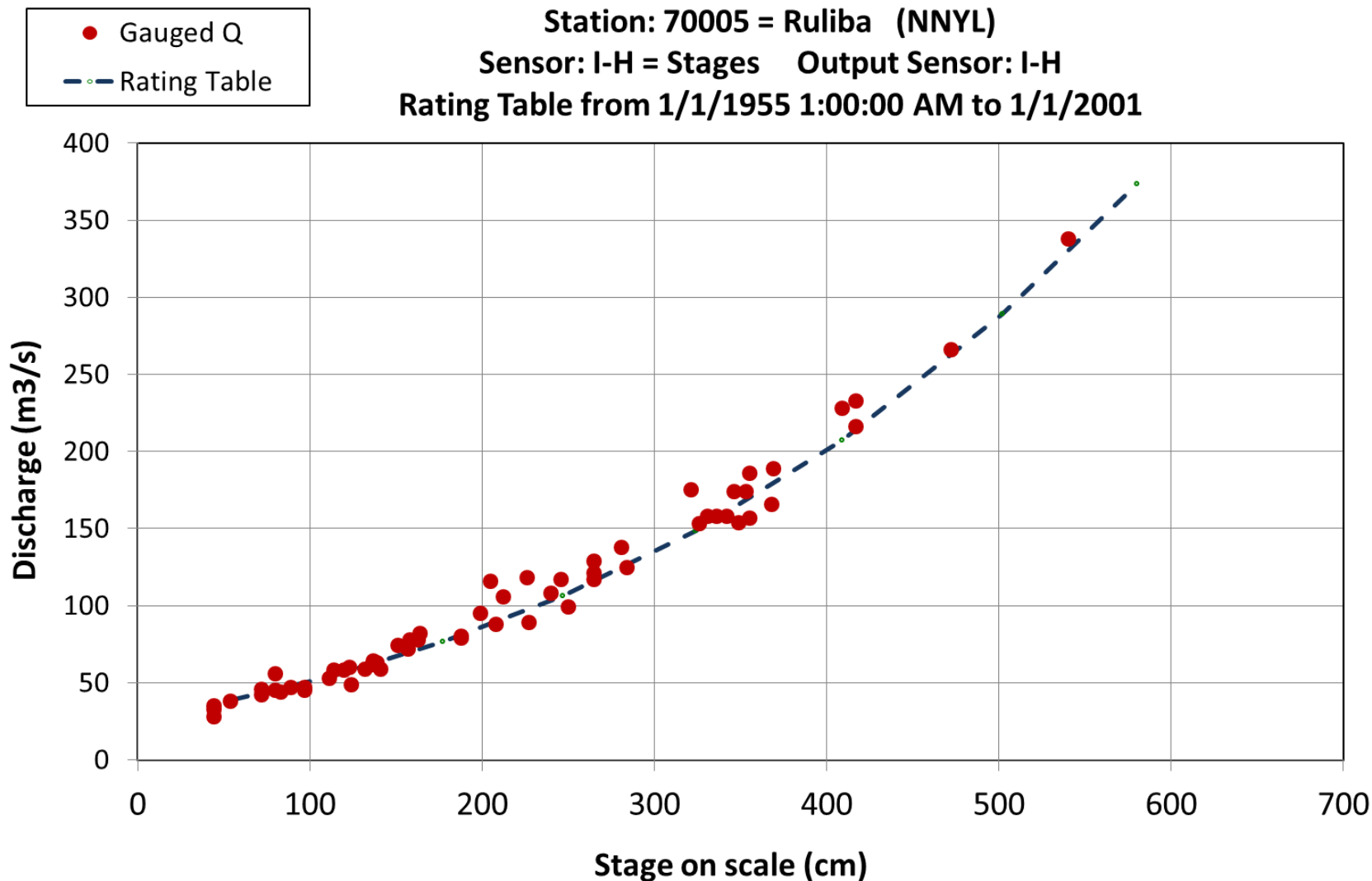


- *Complete revision of all stage data in PGNRE database: quality control, time sections*

Station: 70005 = Ruliba (NNYL)

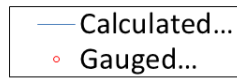
Sensor: I-H = Stages Output Sensor: I-H

Rating Table from 1/1/1955 1:00:00 AM to 1/1/2001

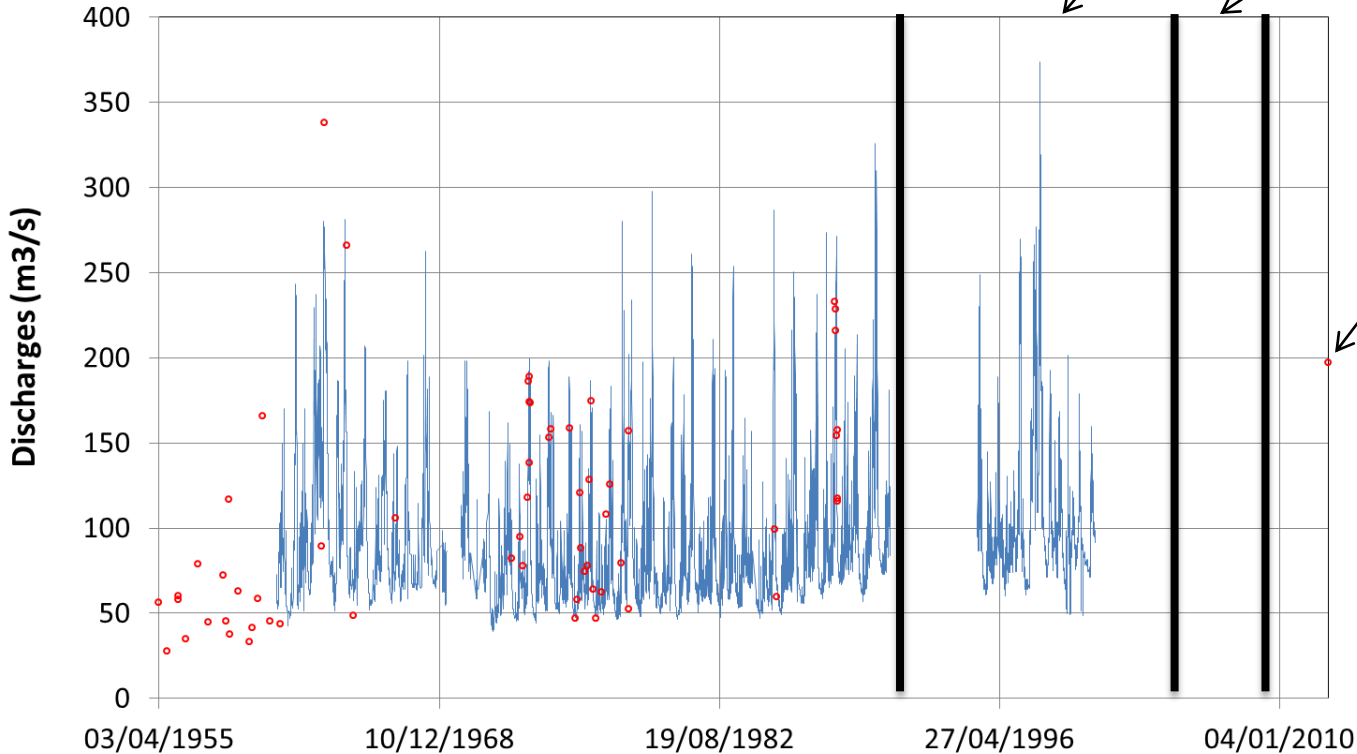


- *Complete revision of all stage data in PGNRE database: quality control, time sections*

# Surface Water Studies



Station: 70005 = Ruliba (NNYL)  
Sensor: I-H = Stages  
Plot of the Gauged Discharges



*Reconstruction based on old gauging*

*Reconstruction not possible*

*Reconstruction as soon as discharge measurements available*

- *Complete revision of all stage data in PGNRE database: quality control, time sections*

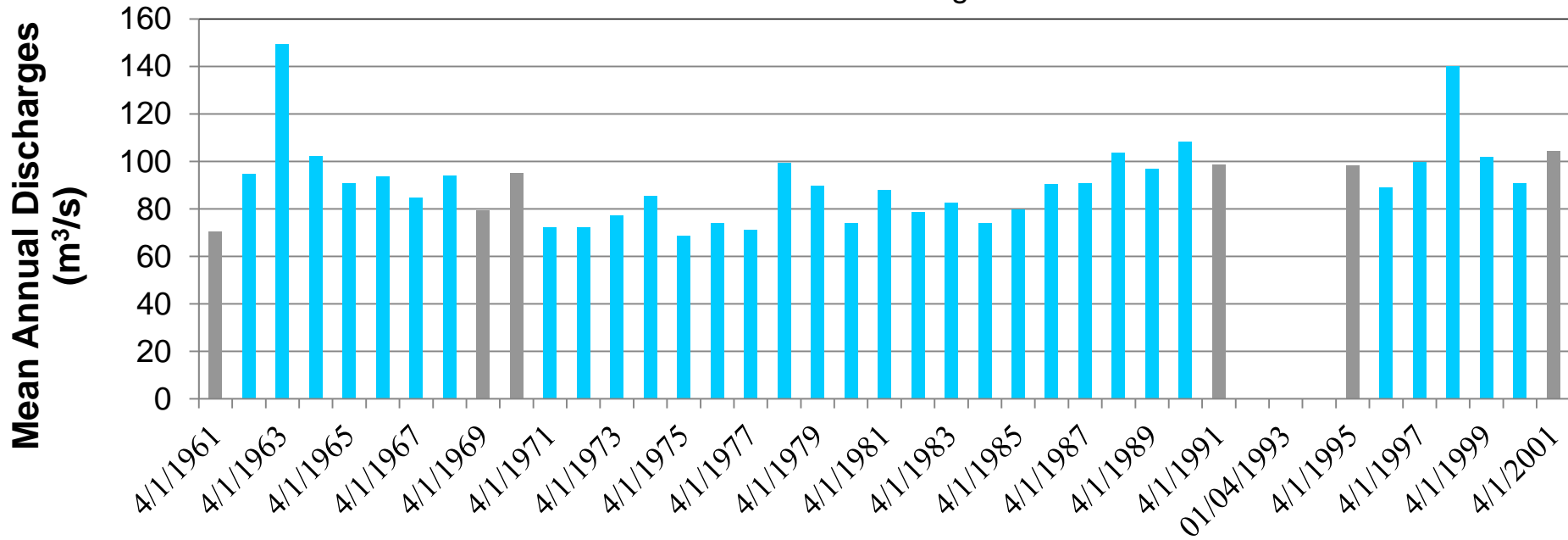


# Surface Water Studies (Processing)

Station: 70005 = Ruliba (NNYL)

Sensor: J-H = Discharge

Mean Annual Discharges



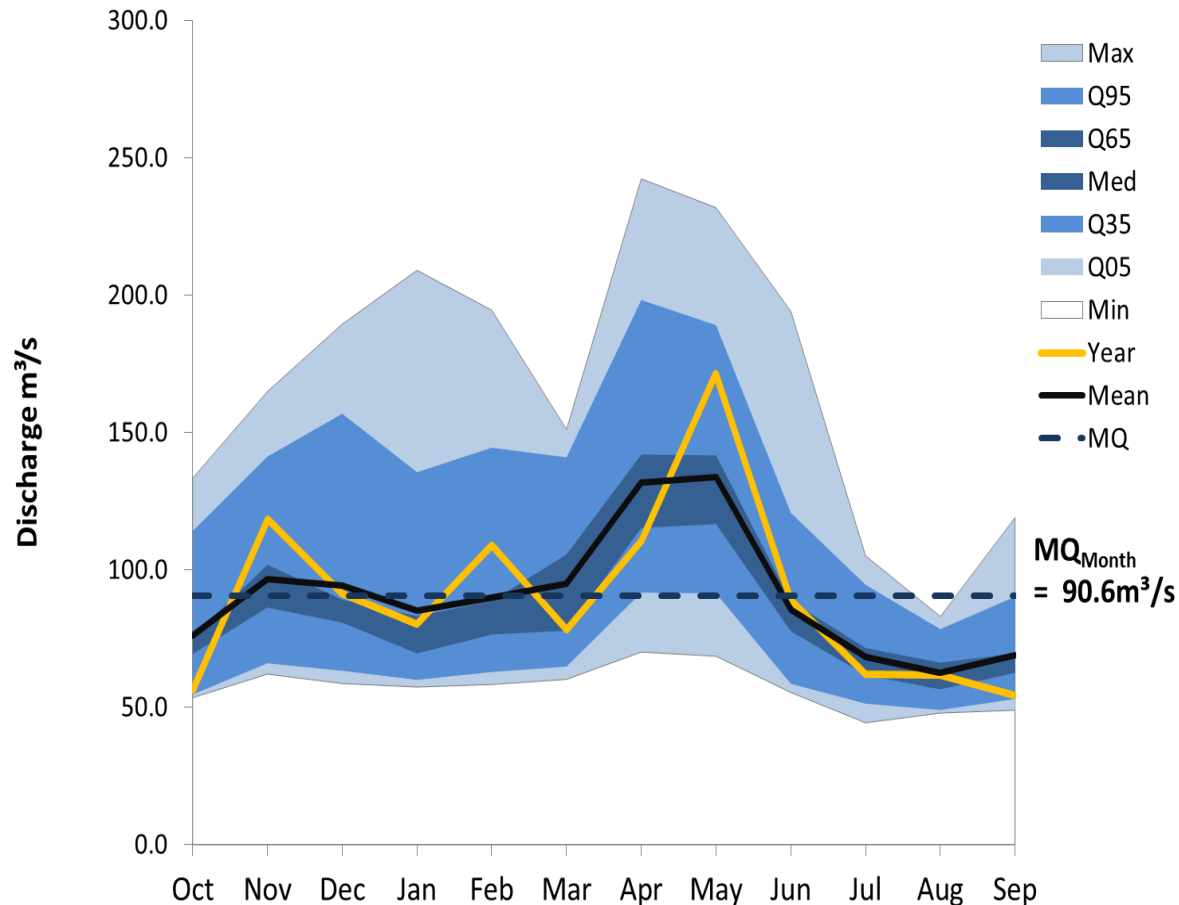
Hydrological Year, starting in month of 10

Gaps --> Blue = 0, Green =

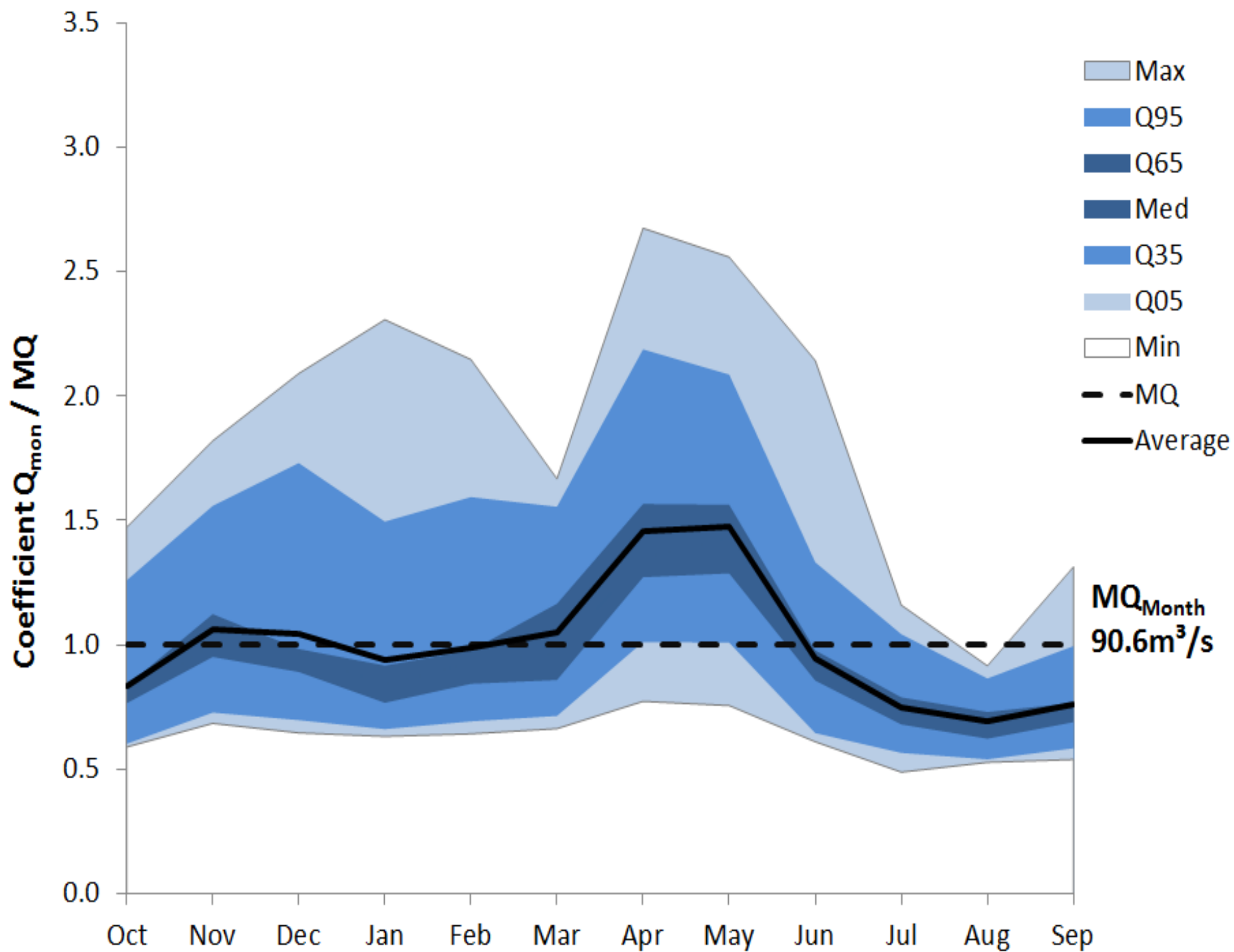
1 to 5, Orange = 6 to 15, Red = 16 to 30, Grey = >30

- *Min, max., mean annual discharge,*  
*Min, max, mean monthly discharge*

# Surface Water Studies (Probability and regimes)



- *Statistical analysis of monthly occurrence based on quantiles with  $1\sigma$  (dark blue) and  $2\sigma$  windows*

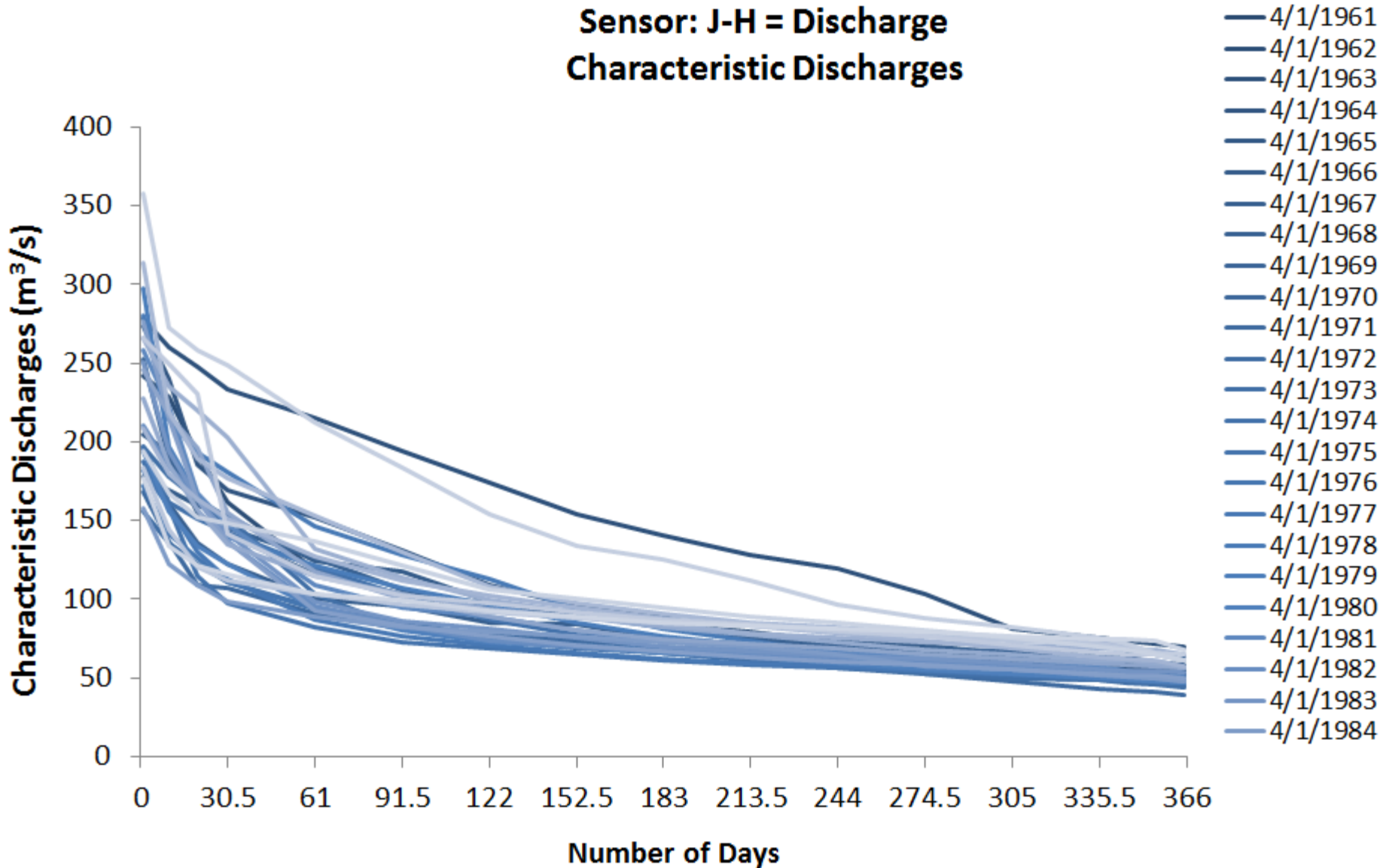


# Surface Water Studies (Probability and regimes)

Station: 70005 = Ruliba (NNYL)

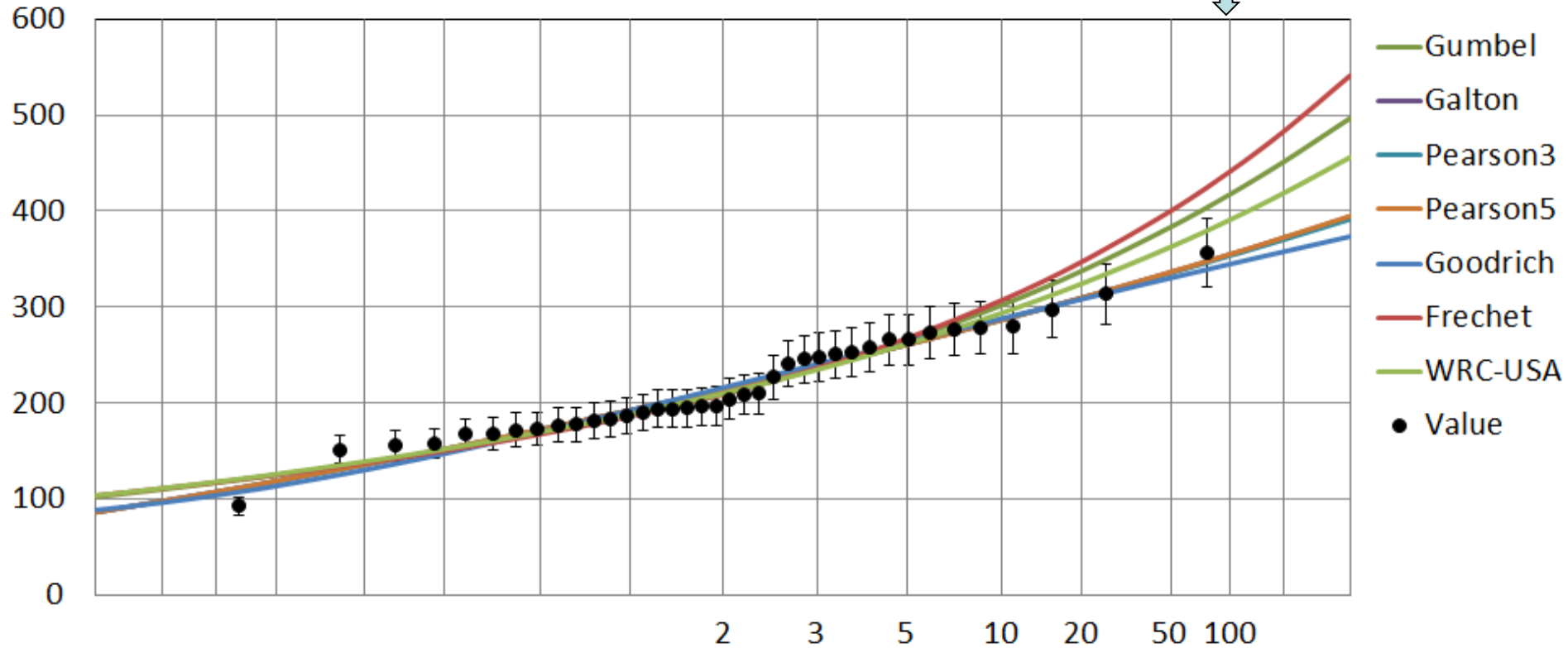
Sensor: J-H = Discharge

Characteristic Discharges



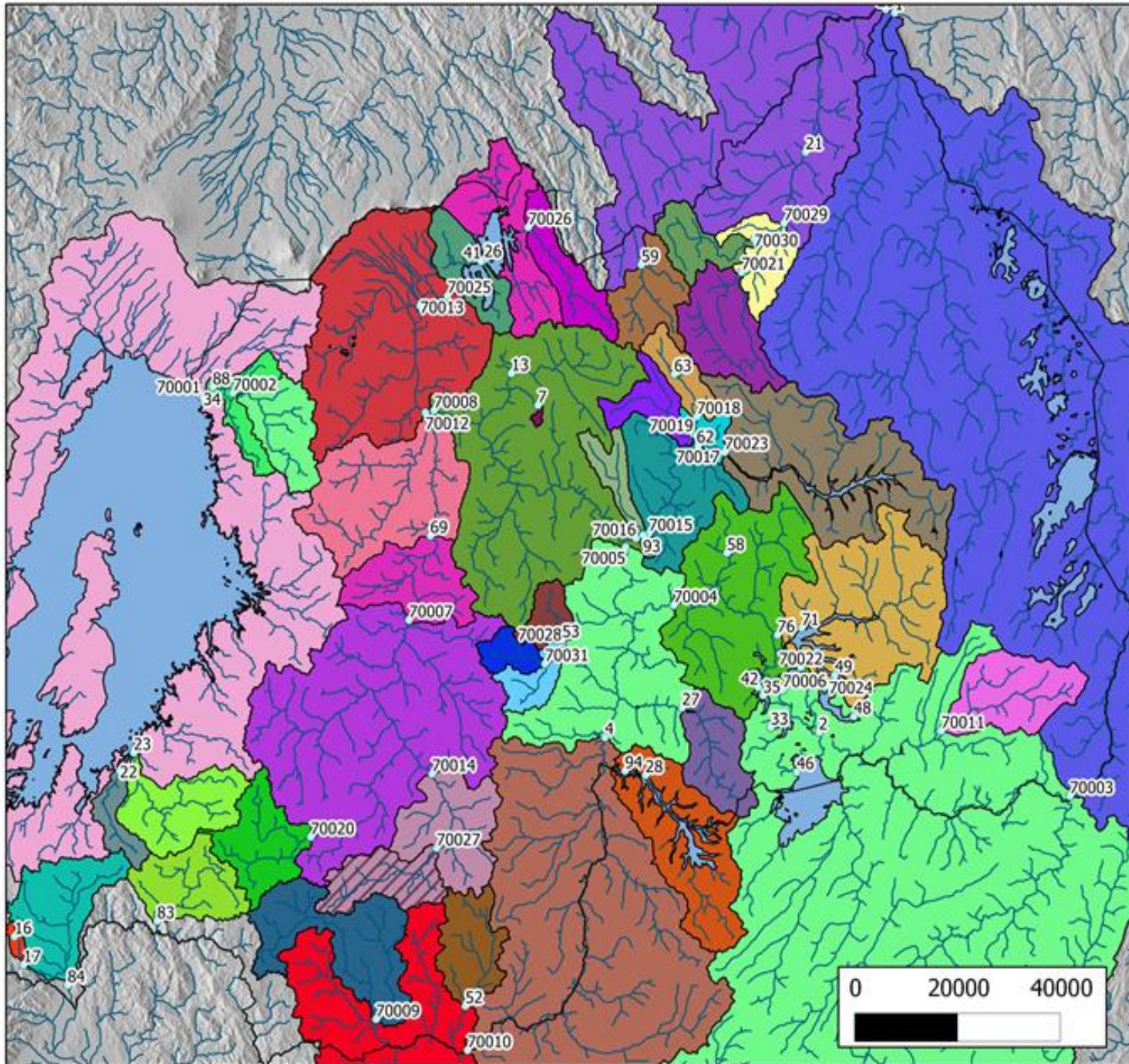
# Surface Water Studies (Probability $T_{100}$ )

Maximum ( $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ )  
Fitting to a sample of annual values



*The 100-year flood (and floods of 2,3,5,10,20,50,100) return intervals have been calculated for each basin*



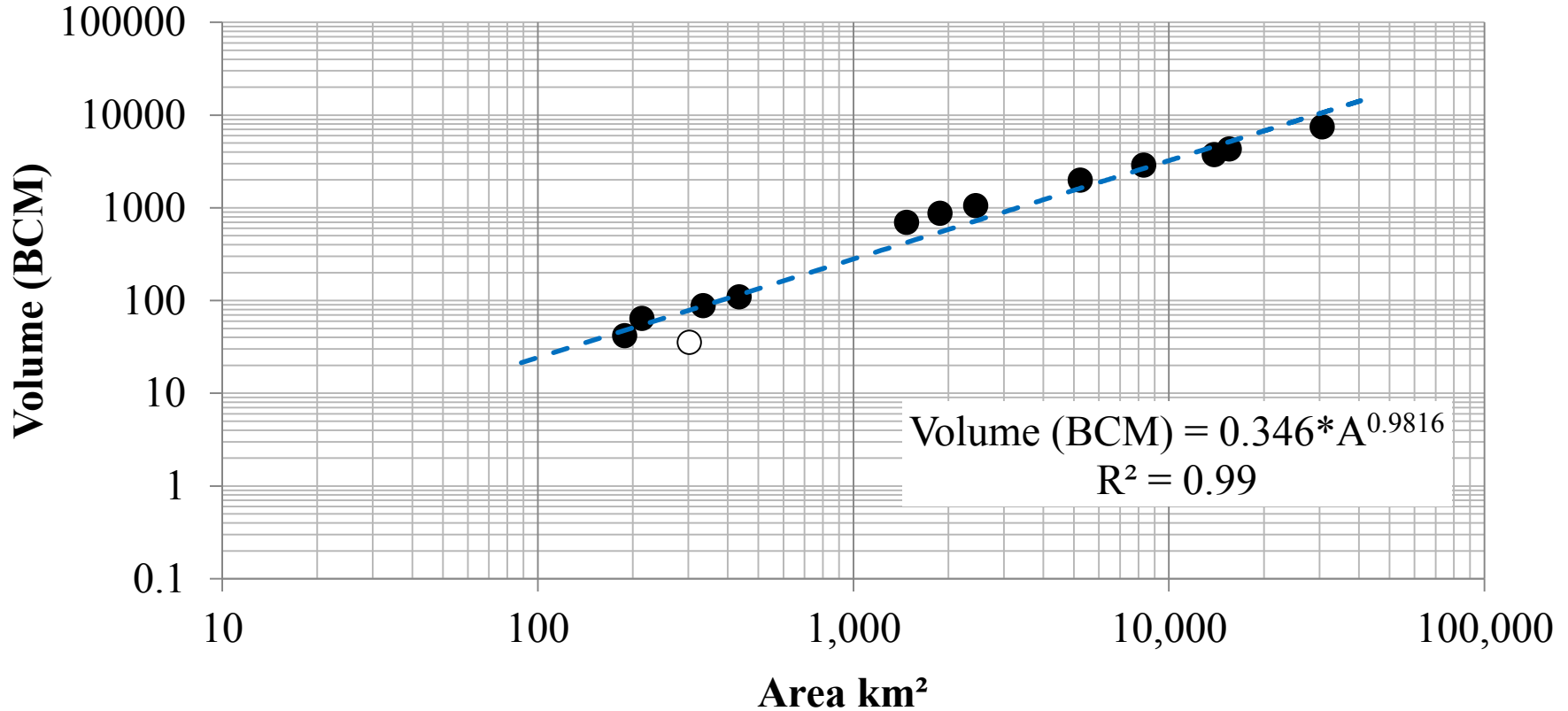


*For all  
gauging  
stations*

*Basins  
calculated*

*Properties  
determined  
(slope, mean  
altitude,  
area)*

# Surface Water Studies



*Rating curves re-assessed, discharge time series established.*

*The runoff production of Rwanda can now be **quantified** precisely.*